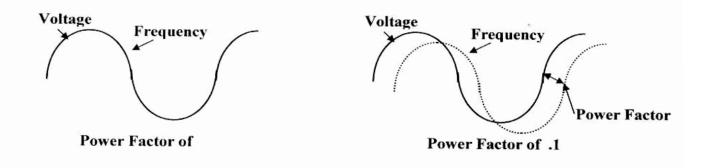
United Community Services of America 3002 State Route 23 North Newfoundland, NJ 07435 973-208-7097

Power Controller 115/220 VAC – 13/7 amps Up to 3 HP Single Phase AC Inductive Motor

The Power Controller was a technology originally developed by NASA for use on the space shuttle motors, to reduce the amount of power the shuttle used. The P.C. saves in 2 ways, the first way it controls the power usage by acting as a brain for the motor. A way to illustrate that is by the muscles in your arm, they are in a way motors, and your brain acts as a power regulator for the muscles in your arm, telling them to apply little power on a light object or load, and full power on a heavy load. Without your brain your muscles would apply full power all the time in doing so your arms would wear out very fast, that is basically what is wrong with today's motors they have no brain to regulate, and therefore are applying full power all the time. Another problem is when those motors are using full power when idling, it must get rid of the excess energy somehow, so it turns into heat and wears out the windings in the motors, that is why motors get hot. By using the Power Controller, the motor doesn't get hot, and therefore extends the life of the motor.

The second way the P.C. saves is it corrects power factor, bringing it closer to unity. Power factor in simple terms is the delay between the voltage wave and frequency wave. In a light bulb you get a power factor of 1, in which the voltage and frequency are in line, however in most motors today the power factor is anywhere from .1 to .8, which causes a lot of power loss.



What the Power Controller does, is it brings the voltage and frequency waves closer to unity, therefore reducing the amount of power loss. Overall the Power Controller reduces the temperature of the motor, extending the life; reducing power usage by acting as a brain; and improving power factor, reducing the power loss.

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### **Recommended Application**

115/220 VAC – 13/7 amps Up to 3 HP Single Phase AC Inductive Motor

The PC-1.1 light duty power control system (3 HP and under) is designed to work with rotating single phase AC inductive motors that are **not otherwise power-factor corrected**. Capacitor Run motors will not function with this PC-1.1 system; Universal motors (brush type) will not benefit from the system either. The system cannot be used on 3 phase motors or electronic devices such as clocks, radios or computers.

Types of motors recommended for use with the PC-1.1 are machine shop motors, swimming pool pump motors, air-conditioning compressor motors, convenience store compressor motors, bowling alley pin setter & ball return motors and any rotating single phase AC inductive motor that is **not otherwise power-factor corrected**. (See Typical PC-1.1 Power Savings at the end of this document.

**<u>NOTE</u>**: The PC-1.1 <u>must</u> be connected directly into the input of the AC Motor and should **ONLY** be installed by qualified personnel! The PC-1.1 can be wired for 110 or 220VAC and is NOT grounded to the printed circuit board.

# Power Controller 1.1 Operational Information

The PC 1.1 has 16 different profiles that you set by removing or inserting the 4 different jumper pins. Profiles 1 through 6 are for Normal Start motors (any motor that requires full power instantly) such as air conditioning motors. Profiles 7 through 13 are for Smooth Ramp-Up motors (any motor that must gradually build up speed). Profile 13 is used when there are constant load changes, such as the pin setters in a bowling alley. 14 through 16 are rarely used, but if all the other profiles don't work, then try 14-16, however you will get less of a savings.

For Normal Start motors begin with profile 1 and if you get an error light unplug the unit, the set to profile 2 and so on until you find a profile that works. For Smooth Ramp-Up motors, start with profile 7, if you get an error light unplug and set the next profile and so on until you find a profile that works. Once you have adjusted the jumper pins plug the PC in, and you will see a solid RED light, turn on the motor and the light on the PC will turn from RED to GREEN, which means it is determining how much power it can save. When it has determined how much power it can save the light will be a flashing GREEN showing that it has locked in. If you get a flashing RED light, which is an error code, you must unplug the PC to reset and change profiles.

# **Installation In-line PC-1.1**

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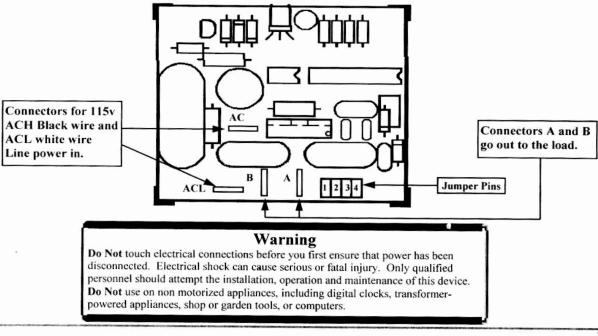
**Operating Supply Voltage** 115/220 VAC - 13/7 amps Up to 3 HP Single Phase AC Inductive Motor

#### Installation:

- 1. Turn off power from circuit breakers or disconnect plug from wall outlet.
- \*Cut lines going into motor or load after the switch at appropriate location.
- 3. Strip wire ends and crimp on the yellow female disconnects.
  - 4. Attach cable connectors that come with PC-1.
  - 5. Insert wires into each side of PC-1 metal enclosure.
  - 6. Connect power in wires from source to ACL and ACH to appropriate male Spade on PC board. (SEE Diagram)
  - 7. Connect A and B leads to motor or load.
- Clamp wires in cable connectors.
- 9. Set jumper pins to proper profile. (See following pages.
- 10. \*\*Mount PC
- 11. Turn power on and observe LED display. (Use LED chart)

\* In the case that a business would need to replace their motor if there were an emergency, then you should wire into the circuit or after the plug.

\*\* Before mounting, thoroughly examine the PC and make sure nothing has fallen into the PC circuit or box, such as small pieces of copper from cutting wire, which can cause damage to the PC.



#### Warranty

The manufacturer, warrants to the original consumer purchaser, the PC-1 control units to be free from defects in material and workmanship for up to 10 years from the manufactured date. The manufacturer will repair or replace, at its option and free of charge during the warranty period, any system component that proves defective in material or workmanship under normal use, and service, provided the product is returned to our factory, transportation charges prepaid. In the absence of such purchase receipt, the warranty period shall be one (1) year from the date of manufacture. Any damage to the product(s) as a result of misuse, abuse, neglect, accident, incorrect wiring, improper installation, destruction, repair or alteration outside our factory, or any use volatile of instructions furnished by us will void the warranty. This warranty is limited to the defective parts and specifically excludes any incidental or consequential damages connected therewith.

Screwdriver (for tightening)

•Extra wire (to use if

wiring directly to circuit)

Needle nose pliers (or

something small to pull out

Tools:

Wire cutter

Wire stripper

wire clamps)

Jumper pins)

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# **PC** Profiles

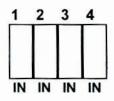
#### Profile 1 Through 4

Normal Start: No Lock To Minimum Setting: No Hold On Full Load: Adjust To Load:

#### Profile 1

#### All Jumpers in position: Set Point Saving Level 4

This is the starting program. Use this profile on fixed load applications with normal start (blowers, pumps) this is the most efficient setting. The first eight profiles contain Error codes for diagnostic purposes. If there is an abnormal motor load condition the PC will Error out and flash-out a trouble code from one to five pulses.



### Profile 2

Jumper 1 removed: Set Point Saving Level 5

Will set the power level up to the next saving mode in the PC program for a more moderately loaded motor.

### Profile 3

NORMAL START

#### Jumper 2 removed: Set Point Saving Level 6

Will set the power level up to the next saving mode in the PC program for moderately loaded motor.

### Profile 4

#### Jumper 3 removed: Set Point Saving Level 7

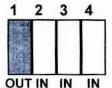
Will set the power level up to the next saving mode in the PC program for moderately loaded motor.

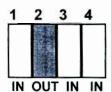
### Profile 5: Give full power if load changes

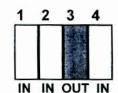
Jumper 1 and 2 removed: *Set Point Saving Level 4* Will set the power level up to the next saving mode in the PC program for moderately loaded motor.

### Profile 6: Give full power if load changes

Jumper 1 and 3 removed: *Set Point Saving Level 5* Will set the power level up to the next saving mode in the PC program for moderately loaded motor.











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### Profile 7: Smooth Ramp-up Start Engagement : Adjust To Load

Jumper 2 and 3 removed: Set Point Saving Level 4

Will set the power level to its most efficient saving mode in the PC program with Smooth Ramp-up Engagement for fixed load application and adjust to slight load changes.

#### Profile 8: Smooth Ramp-up Start Engagement : Adjust To Load

Jumper 1, 2, and 3 removed: Set Point Saving Level 5

Smooth Ramp-up Engagement for fixed load application and adjust to slight load changes.

#### Profile 9: Smooth Ramp-up Start Engagement : Adjust To Load

Jumper 4 removed: Set Point Saving Level 6

Smooth Ramp-up Engagement for fixed load application and adjust to slight load changes.

**Profile 10:** Smooth Ramp-up Start Engagement : Give full power if load changes Jumper 1 and 4 removed: Set Point Saving Level 4

Smooth Ramp-up Engagement for fixed load application and adjust to load changes.

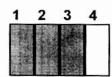
<u>Profile 11</u>: Smooth Ramp-up Start Engagement : Give full power if load changes Jumper 2 and 4 removed: *Set Point Saving Level 5* Smooth Ramp-up Engagement for fixed load application and adjust to load changes.

<u>Profile 12</u>: Smooth Ramp-up Start Engagement : Give full power if load changes Jumper 1, 2, and 4 removed: *Set Point Saving Level 6* Smooth Ramp-up Engagement for fixed load application and adjust to load changes.

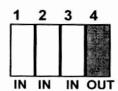
<u>Profile 13</u>: Smooth Ramp-up Start Engagement : Give full power if load changes: Do not lock out on Error

Jumper 3 and 4 removed: *Set Point Saving Level 5* Will set the power level up to the next saving mode in the PC program for moderately loaded motor.





OUT OUT OUT IN





OUT IN IN OUT



IN OUT IN OUT



OUT OUT IN OUT



IN IN OUT OUT

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<u>Profile 14</u>: Smooth Ramp-up Start Engagement : Give full power if load changes Do not lock out on error : Fix Minimum On Lock Jumper 1, 3, and 4 removed: *Set Point Saving Level 5* Smooth Ramp-up Engagement for fixed load application and adjust to load changes.

<u>Profile 15</u>: Smooth Ramp-up Start Engagement : Give full power if load changes: Do not lock out on Error

Jumper 2, 3, and 4 removed: *Set Point Saving Level 5* Smooth Ramp-up Engagement for fixed load application and adjust to load changes.

<u>Profile 16</u>: Smooth Ramp-up Start Engagement : Give full power if load changes: Do not lock out on Error : Hold full power on load: Fix minimum on lock All Jumpers removed: *Set Point Saving Level 5* 

Smooth Ramp-up Engagement for fixed load application and adjust to load changes.

### Error Flash out Diagnostic codes

**Error Code One:** Red LED pulses 1 time with 1 second stop. Lowest possible level was reached while searching for cross over point.

**Error Code Two:** Red LED pulses 2 times with 1 second stop. Lowest possible level was reached while locating the initial set point.

**Error Code Three:** Red LED pulses 3 times with 1 second stop. Lowest possible level was reached during power reduction.

**Error Code Four:** Red LED pulses 4 times with 1 second stop. Power Level exceeded maximum.

**Error Code Five:** Red LED pulses 5 times with 1 second stop. Low factor code while locating the initial set point.

1 2 3 4 OUT IN OUT OUT

1 2 3 4



ALL PINS OUT

<u>NOTE</u>: If all profiles have been tried and the error codes are still coming up, then the specific AC inductive motor is not a good candidate for use with the PC-1.1 Power Control System.

# **Typical PC-1.1 Power Savings**

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Туре	Without	With
Motor	PC-1.1	PC-1.1

Bench Grinder	
1/2Hp	PC 1.1 56%
Volts 117	65
Amps 5.20	1.6
Watts 167	75
Energy Eff Leeson	PC 1.1 Loaded
pump Mixer 1/2	Savings 38%
Volts 117	62
Amps 6.85	3.2
Watts 205	129
Band Saw	PC 1.1
3/4 Hp Dayton	46%
Volts 117	63
Amps 8.65	3.20
Watts 287	157
Baldor Drill Press	PC 1.1
1/3hp	.48%
Volts 120	99
Amps 6.8	3.65
Watts 247	154
1/4 Hp Sander	PC1.1 63%
Volts 115	?
Amps 1.2	.08
Watts 124	42
Bench Grinder	PC 1.1
1/4 hp	52%
Volts 116.7	61.4
Amps 2.87	1.00

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# **Typical PC-1.1 Power Savings**

United Community Services of America 3002 State Route 23 North

January 17, 2007

Type Motor	Without PC-1.1	With PC-1.1
1/2Hp 1 Volts Amps Watts		PC 1 43% 86 4.11 106
1/4 hp N Test Mo Volts Amps Watts	tor 120.3 3.49	PC 1 42% 80 1.5 65
GE 1 1 loaded 1 Blower Volts Amps Watts	Motor W 112 7.7	PC 19% 77 5.8 490
???????? Volts Amps Watts	112.4	PC 15% 85 8.10 450
GE 1 1/ Band Sa Volts Amps Watts	aw	PC 25% 90 9.25 560
Dayton Drill Pr Load	1/2 Hp ess No	PC 69%
Volts Amps Watts	120 10.5 377	65 2.9 119